

# BREAK-OUT

A smooth one-form

$$\alpha = P(x,y)dx + Q(x,y)dy$$

has the property that

$$\int_I \alpha = 0$$

for all line segments  $I$  parallel to the  $x$ -axis

1) Find the general expression for such an  $\alpha$

2) Suppose, in addition, that

$$\oint_{\text{Box}} \alpha = \text{Area}(\text{Box})$$

for all rectangles 'Box' whose sides are parallel to the axes & which are oriented counter-clockwise, with 'Area(Box)' = usual area inside the Box.

a) Find a particular  $\alpha$

b) Find all  $\alpha$  obeying these two conditions.