

MATH 117: Daily Assignment 1

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Some hints for this assignment are written in the footnotes. See the [daily assignment webpage](#) for due dates, templates, and assignment description.

1. Sign up for the Zulip discussion forum and then post a short introduction on the [introductions stream](#). Check your @ucsc.edu email for an invite to join.
2. Consider the set $\mathbb{Z}_7 = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}\}$ of residue classes of integers modulo 7.
 - (a) Construct the multiplication table for the group $(\mathbb{Z}_7 \setminus \{\bar{0}\}, \cdot)$ where \cdot is defined using representatives: $\bar{m} \cdot \bar{n} := \overline{mn}$.
 - (b) Use part (a) to find the multiplicative inverse of every nonzero element of \mathbb{Z}_7 .
3. Let V be a vector space over a field F . Using only the definitions, prove Proposition 1.2.2: for all $v \in V$ and $a \in F$,
 - (a) $0v = 0$;
 - (b) $(-a)v = -(av)$;
 - (c) $a0 = 0$; and
 - (d) $av = 0$ implies $a = 0$ or $v = 0$.
4. Let $C(\mathbb{R})$ be the real vector space¹ of all continuous functions $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$. Determine which of the following are subspaces of $C(\mathbb{R})$. Make sure to justify your reasoning.
 - (a) $\{f : f \text{ is twice differentiable and } f''(x) - 2f'(x) + 3f(x) = 0 \text{ for all } x \in \mathbb{R}\}$.
 - (b) $\{g : g \text{ is twice differentiable and } g''(x) = g(x) + 1 \text{ for all } x \in \mathbb{R}\}$.
 - (c) $\{h : h \text{ is twice differentiable and } h''(0) = 2h(1)\}$.

¹ $C(\mathbb{R})$ is a subspace of the real vector space $\mathbb{R}^{\mathbb{R}} = \text{Maps}(\mathbb{R}, \mathbb{R})$