## 111B Section Week 4

Overview: Work on the following problems one at a time, either by yourself or in small-groups. After a sufficient amount of time has passed, we will discuss the solutions as a class. Attending section counts toward your participation grade.

1. Let $\mathbb{F}=\{p(x) \in \mathbb{Z} / 2 \mathbb{Z}[x]: \operatorname{deg} p(x)<3\}$.
(a) List all elements of $\mathbb{F}$.
(b) Show that $\mathbb{F}$ is a subgroup of $\mathbb{Z} / 2 \mathbb{Z}[x]$.
(c) Show that $\mathbb{F}$ is not a subring of $\mathbb{Z} / 2 \mathbb{Z}[x]$.
(d) The abelian group $\mathbb{F}$ can be made into a ring as follows: given two polynomials $p(x), q(x)$, compute the product $p(x) q(x)$ in $\mathbb{Z} / 2 \mathbb{Z}[x]$, and then reduce using the relation $x^{3}=x+1$. Compute the multiplication table for $\mathbb{F}$ under this operation.
(e) Do you notice anything special about the ring $\mathbb{F}$ ?

If we have extra time, we will define the group ring and play with some examples.

