

# **Race, Ethnicity and Business Ownership**

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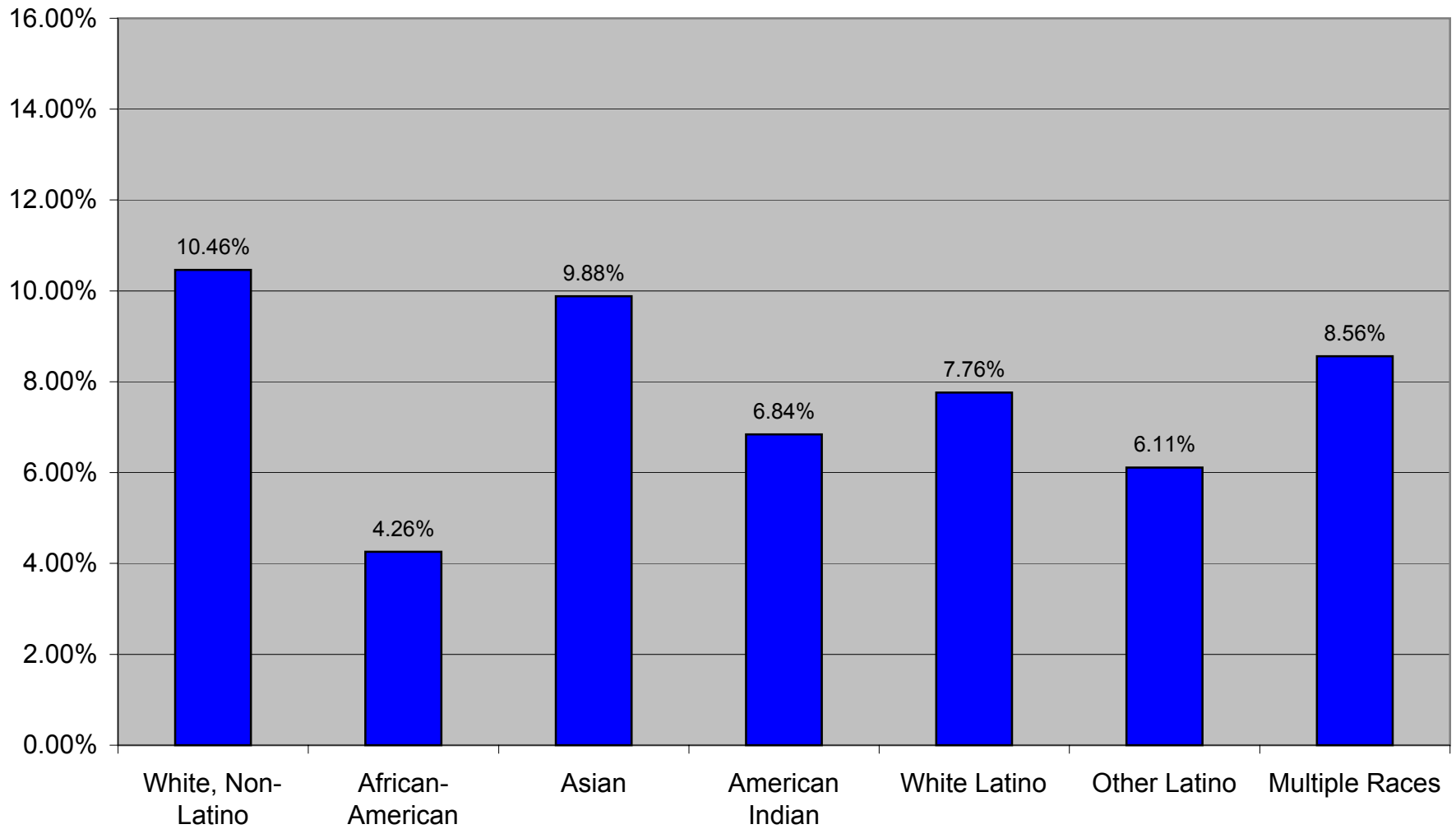
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For "Entrepreneurship in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century," by the Office of Advocacy,  
U.S. Small Business Administration and the Kauffman Foundation

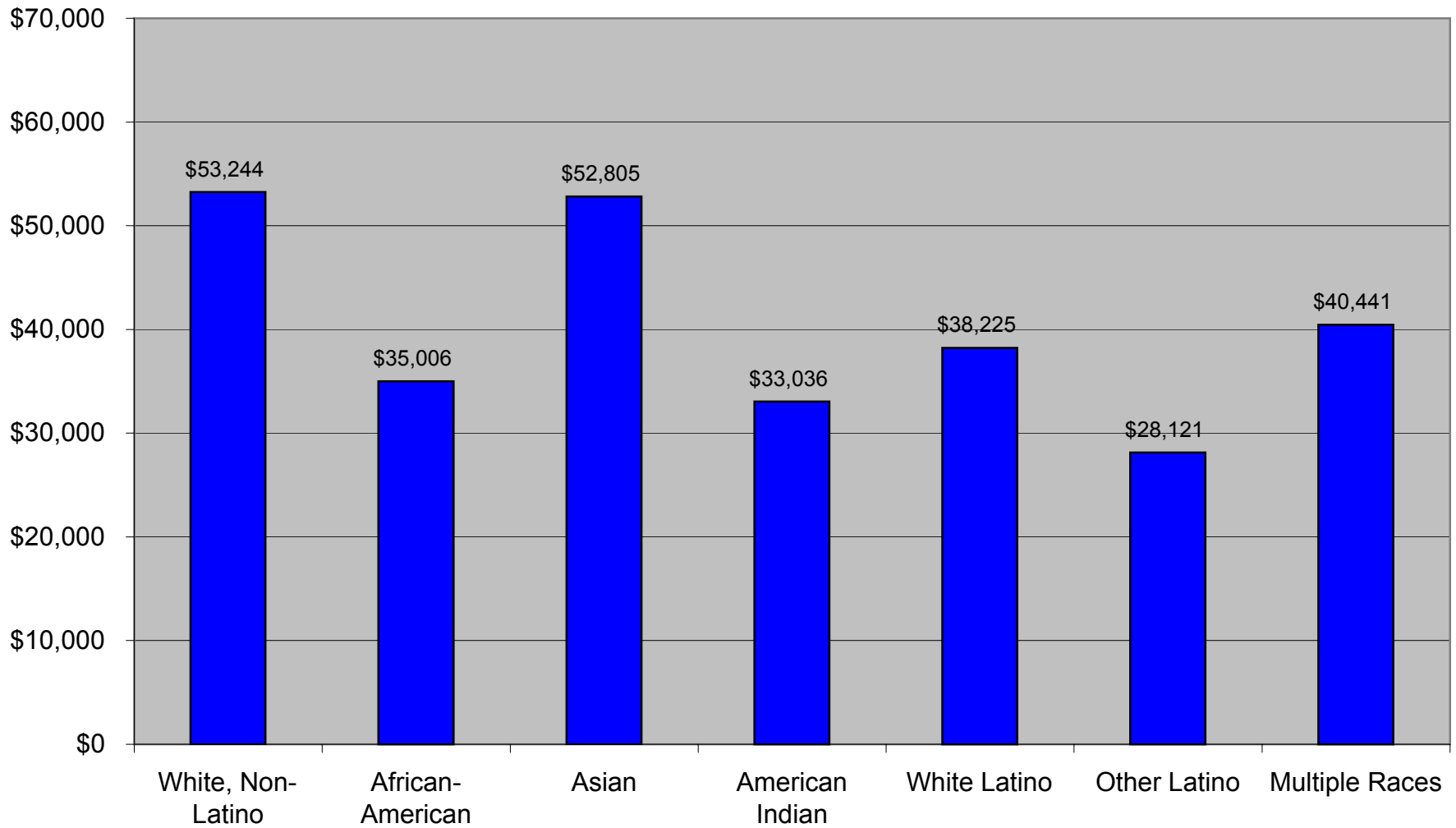
## **Race, Ethnicity and Business Ownership**

1. Where are we now?
2. Where might we be headed?
3. What can we do?

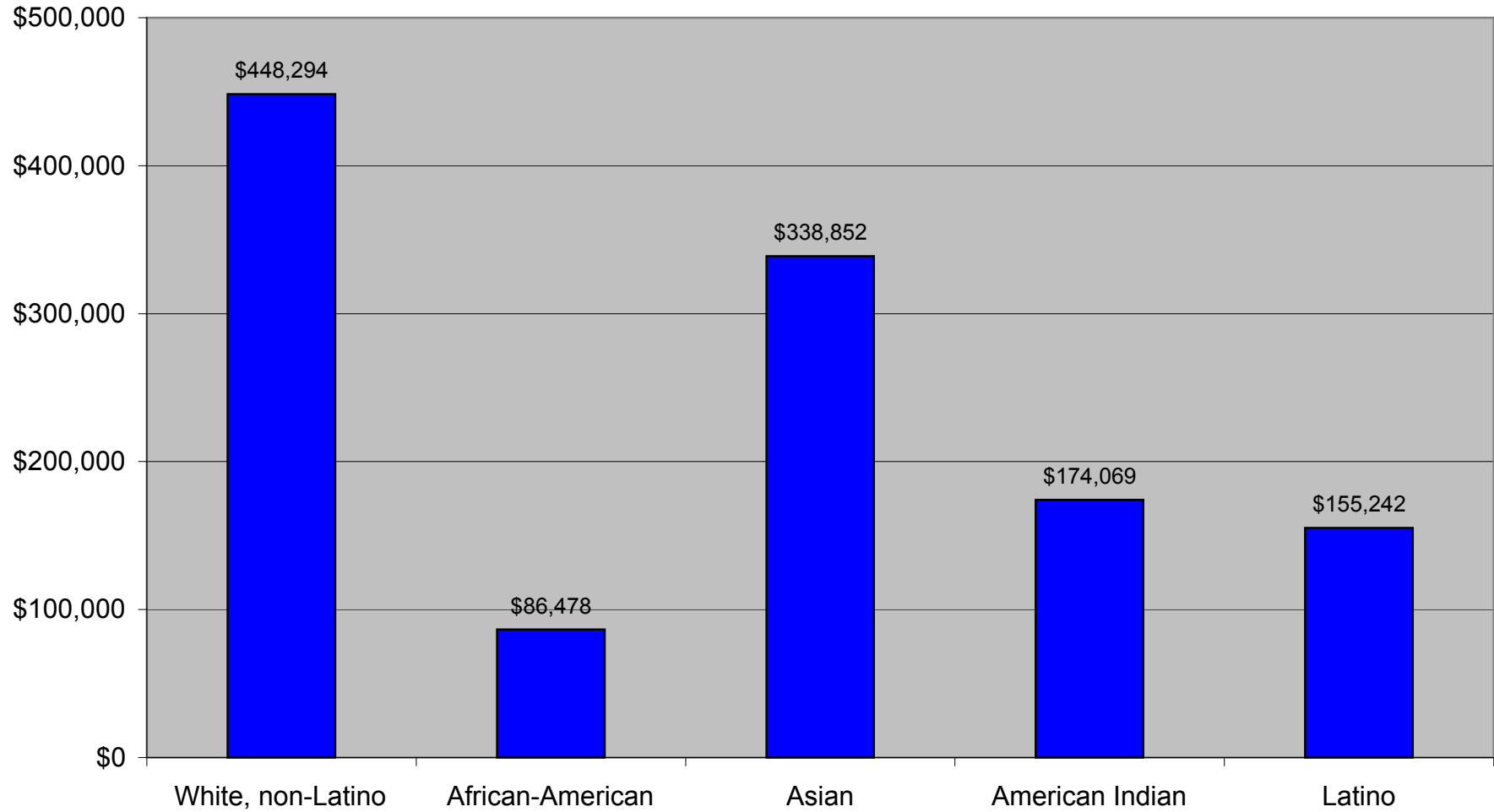
### Self-Employed Business Ownership Rates by Race and Ethnicity 2000 Census



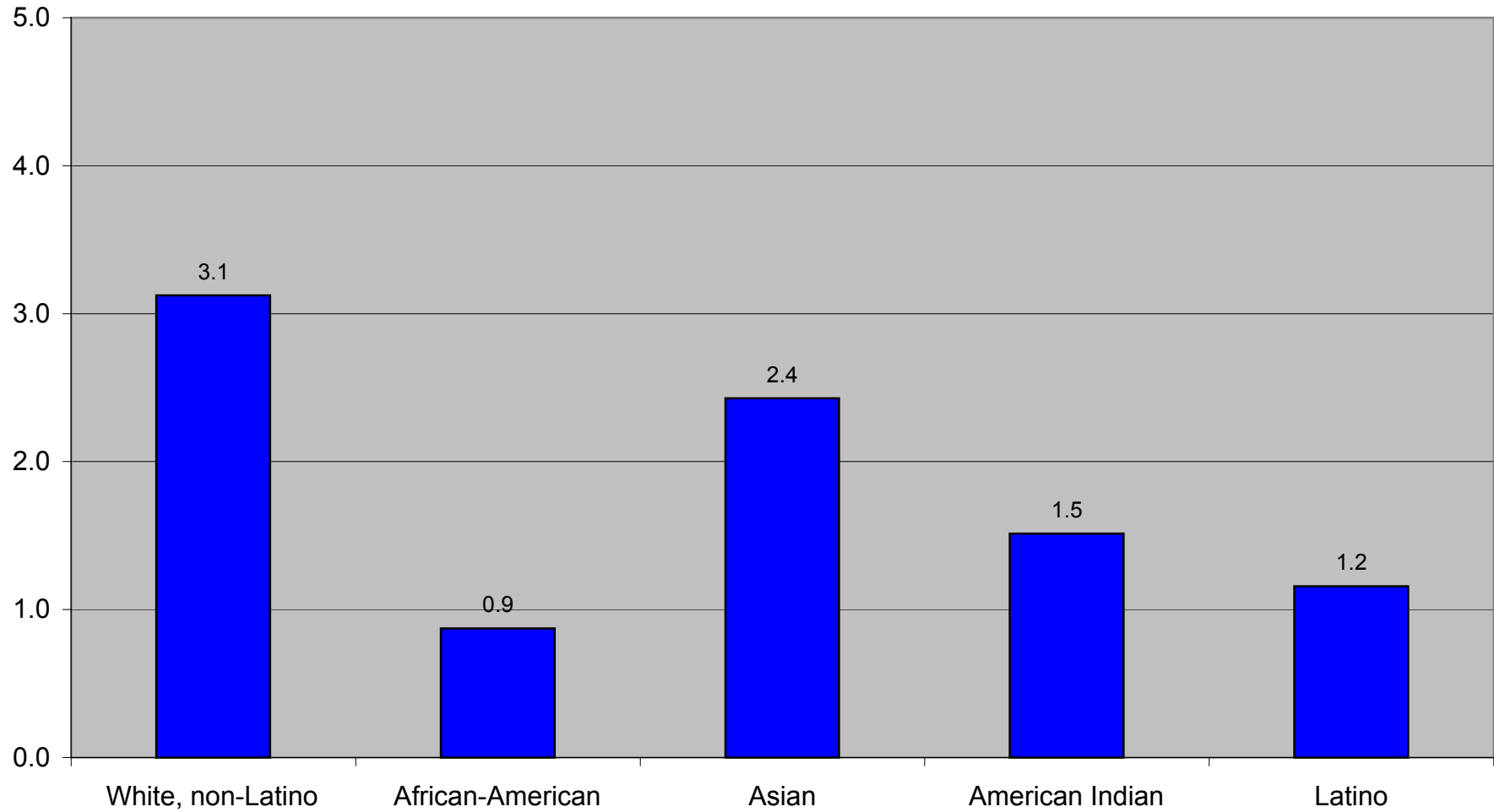
### Self-Employment Earnings by Race and Ethnicity 2000 Census



**Average Sales and Receipts by Race and Ethnicity of Business  
1997 Economic Census: Surveys of Minority-Owned and Women-Owned  
Business Enterprises**



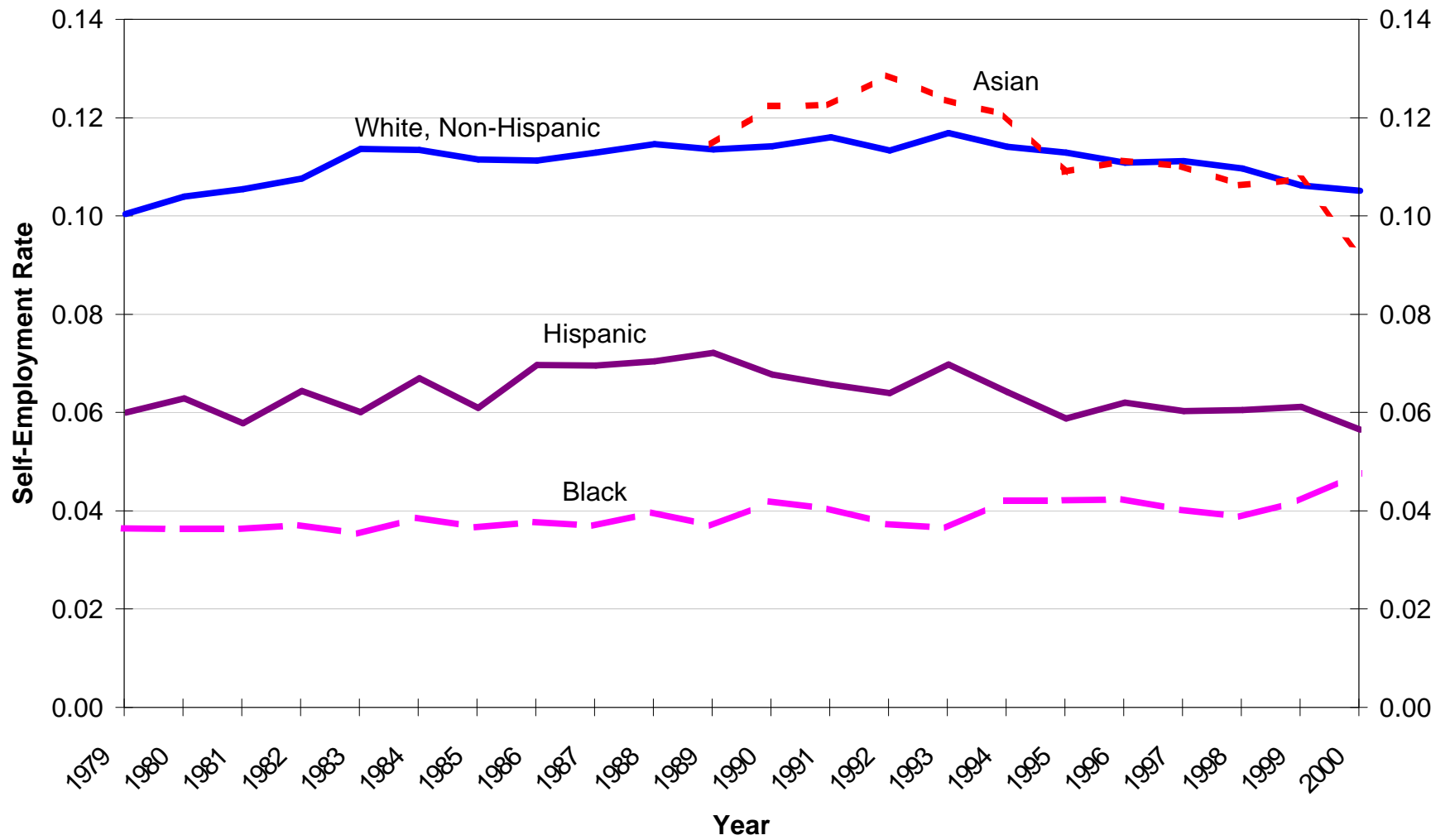
**Average Number of Employees by Race and Ethnicity of Business  
1997 Economic Census: Surveys of Minority-Owned and Women-Owned  
Business Enterprises**



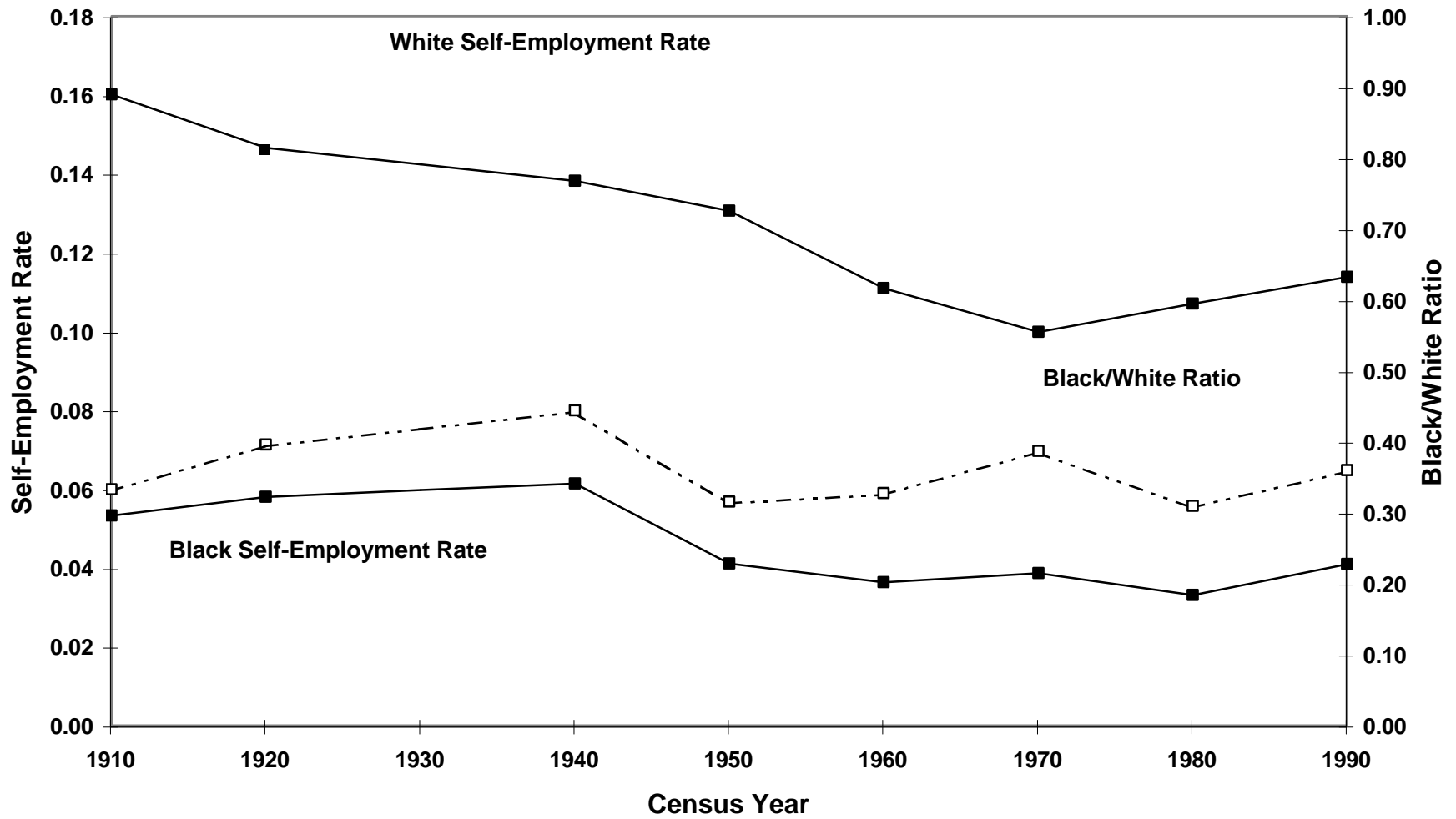
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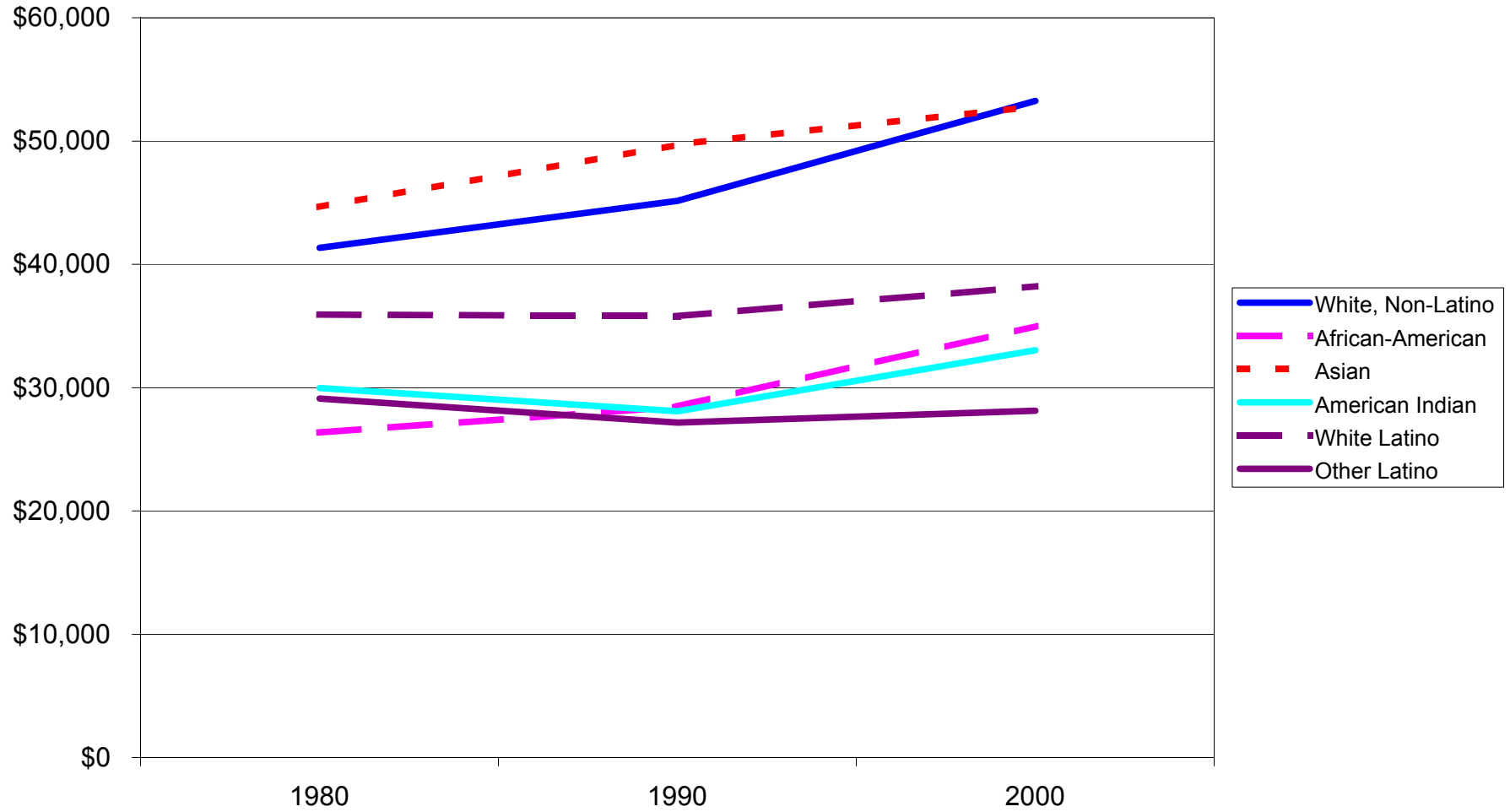
**Self-Employment Rates for All Workers**  
**Current Population Survey, Outgoing Rotation Group Files (1979-2000)**



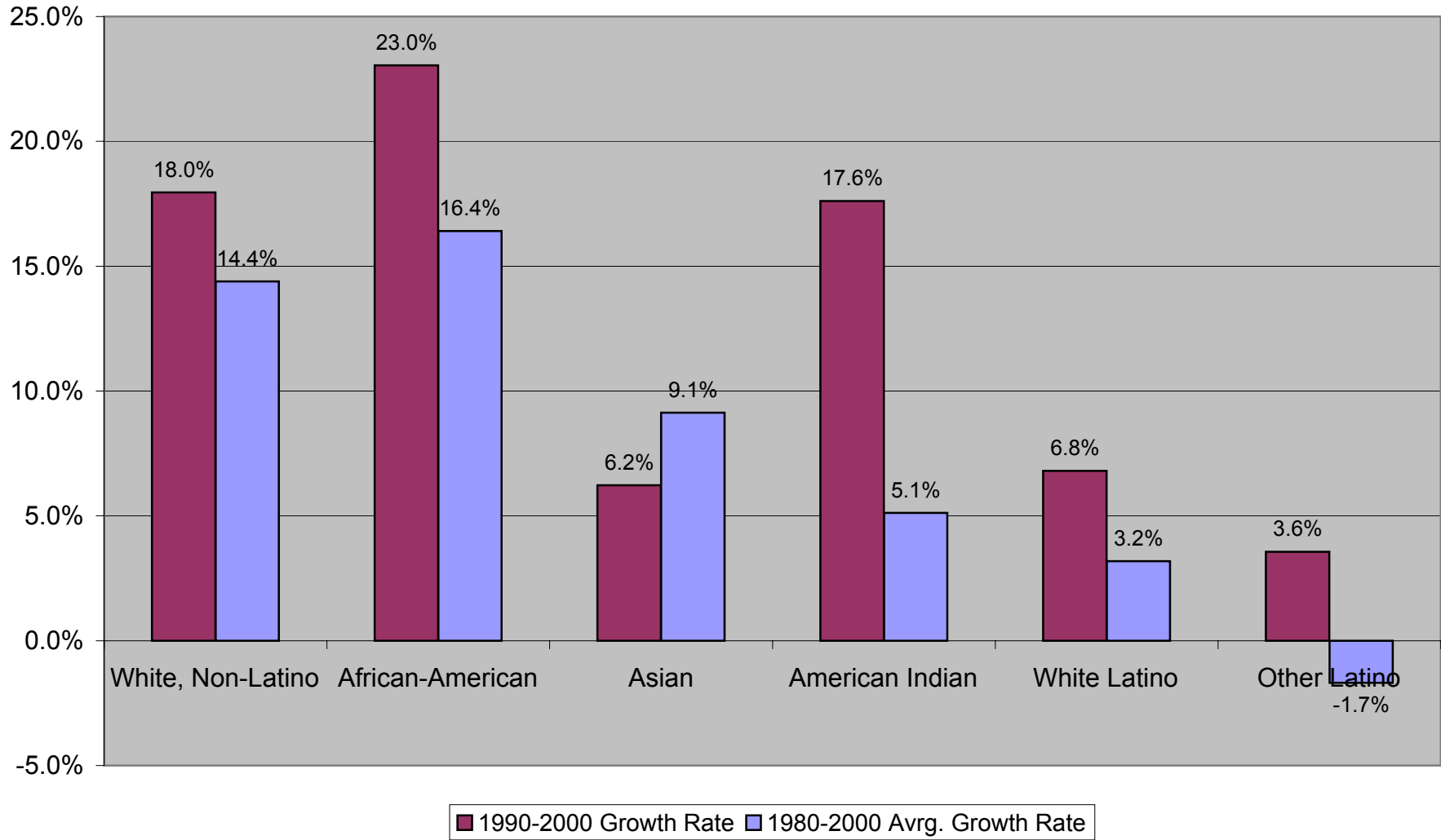
**Figure 1**  
**Self-Employment Rates by Race, Working Men**



## Self-Employment Earnings by Race and Ethnicity 1980-2000 Census



## Self-Employment Earnings Growth Rates by Race and Ethnicity 1980-2000 Census



## **Race, Ethnicity and Business Ownership**

### 3. What Can We Do?

- Financial Capital
- Human Capital
- Business Human Capital