

## Chapter 8 Review Questions

### I. Solve the differential equation.

1.  $\frac{dh}{dt} = 5 - 16t^2$ , where  $h(3) = -11$
2.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = e^{-x}$ , where  $y_0 = 10$  when  $x_0 = 0$
3.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 2(1 - y)$ , where  $y_0 = 2$  when  $x_0 = 0$
4.  $\frac{dx}{dt} = -2x$ , where  $x(1) = 5$
5.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = y(1 - y)$ , where  $y_0 = 2$  when  $x_0 = 0$
6.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2y^2$ , where  $y_0 = 1$  when  $x_0 = 1$

### II. a) Find the equilibria of the differential equation

b) Graph  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  as a function of  $y$ , and use the graph to discuss the stability of the equilibria.

c) Compute the eigenvalues associated with each equilibrium and discuss the stability of the equilibria.

7.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = (3 - y)(2 - y)$
8.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = y(1 - y)(y - 2)$  (Allee Effect)
9.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 0.75(0.2 - y)$  (Single Compartment Model)
10.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 0.65y(1 - y) - 0.3y$  (Levins Model)

### III. Miscellaneous

11. If a drug is being administered intravenously, the amount of a drug present in your system can be modeled by the differential equation  $\frac{dM}{dt} = q - rM$ , where  $q$  and  $r$  are positive constants.

a) If  $M_0 = 0$ , solve for  $M$  as a function of  $t$ .

b) Find  $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} M(t)$